

Supplementary File 2

Damage types observed on the international European beech provenances trial: **(a)** *Phyllaphis fagi* on the leaf, **(b)** chewing damages - bitten parts of leaf, **(c)** leaf-mining, **(d)** galls of *Mikiola fagi* on leaf, **(e)** Anthracnose on leaf, **(f)** Canker on beech steam



(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)